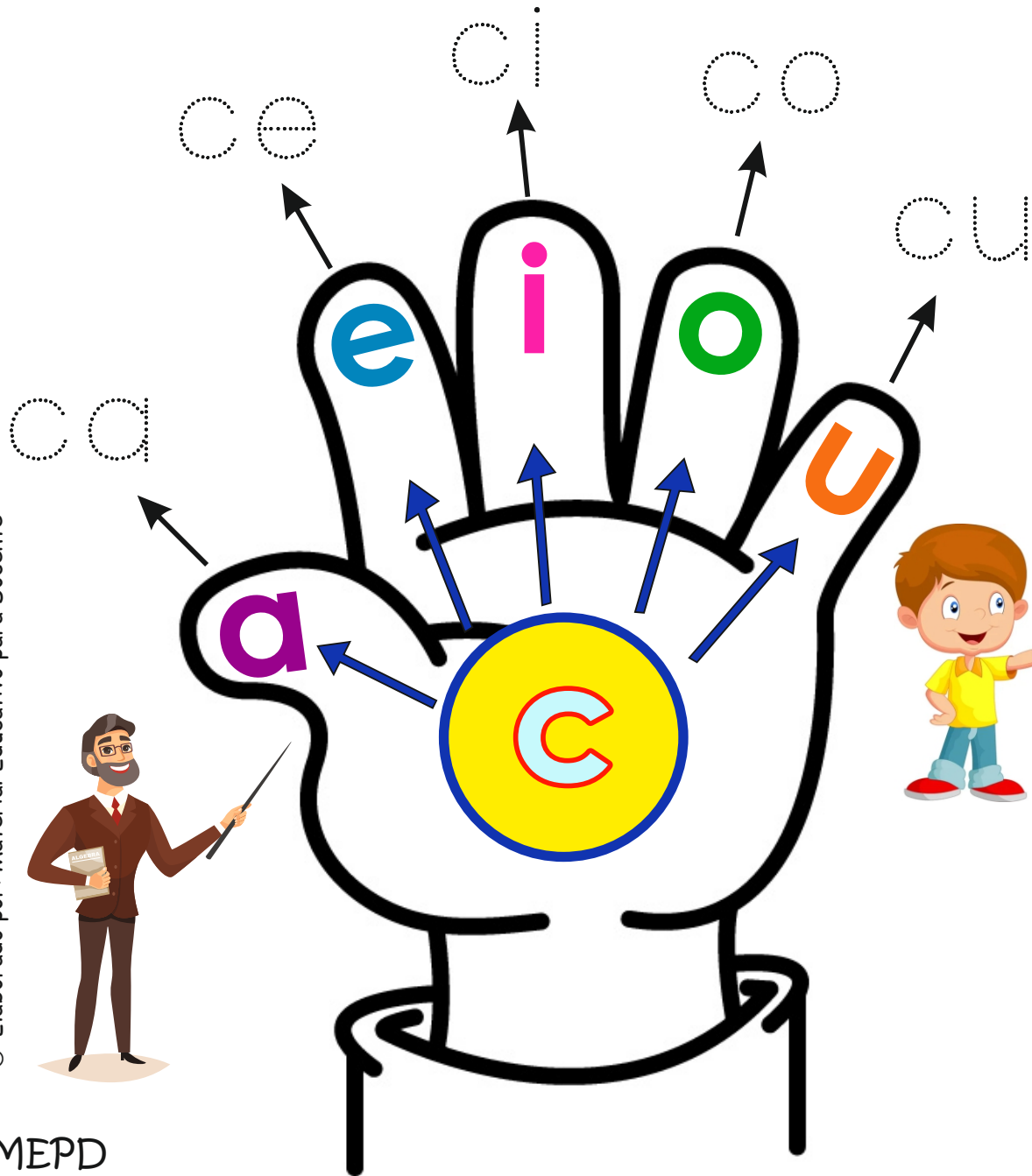


Repasa y completa las sílabas



A dashed box containing a large letter 'C' with arrows pointing to 'a', 'e', 'i', 'o', and 'u'. Each letter is followed by an equals sign and a dotted box for completion.